



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod

Adnodd gan Catrin Phillips, Awdurdod Addysg Sir Penfro

An aid to use incidental Welsh in
a primary school setting

All maintained schools, including special schools and pupil referral units, have a legal obligation to teach Welsh to all pupils of statutory school age other than a very few pupils whose statement of special educational needs (SEN) disappplies them from learning Welsh.

The advantages for learners of increasing their competence in Welsh and in being bilingual are well-documented. They include:

- * extending language skills for the workplace;
- * expanding their horizons and enriching their experiences of life;
- * enhancing intellectual growth and mental agility; and
- * gaining an appreciation of diversity.

Cymraeg



ar dy dafor



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Estyn

Does the school encourage pupils and staff to make increasing use of Welsh, at the appropriate level, as a medium of informal communication?

Does the school have an ethos that promotes the Welsh language and culture and positive attitudes towards them?

Do Welsh second language teachers make increasing use of Welsh as a medium of communication, both in lessons and in other situations?

Content

Cymraeg



ar dy dafor

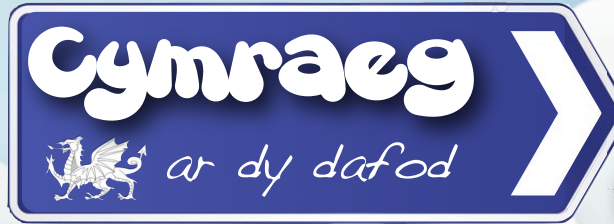


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Pronunciation



Welsh is a language whose spelling is entirely regular and phonetic, so that once you know the rules, you can learn to read it and pronounce it without too much difficulty.

Just remember that in Welsh ALL the letters are pronounced (even if *sometimes it looks impossible*).

There are 28 letters in the Welsh Alphabet comprising 7 Vowels and 21 Consonants and 13 diphthongs

There are 28 letters are: A | B | C | Ch | D | Dd | E | F | Ff | G | Ng | H | I | L | Ll | M | N | O | P | Ph | R | Rh | S | T | Th | U | W | Y

The diphthongs are: Ae | Ai | Au | Aw | Ei | Eu | Ew | I'w | Y'w | Oe | Ow | Wy | Ywy

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The Vowels



A as in man.

E as in bet or echo.

I as the ee in queen.

O as in lot or hot.

U as the 'i' in pita

W as the 'oo' in Zoo.

Y has three distinct sounds:

The first is 'uh' when used as the definite article (y ci)

The second is similar to the Welsh u (byd)

The third is similar to the English u in under. (yr / yn)

All the vowels can be lengthened by the addition of a circumflex (^).

THE VOWELS

A | E | I | O | U | W | Y



The Consonants



C always 'hard' as in cat

Ch soft and aspirated as in the Scottish loch or Docherty

Dd as the 'th' in the or seethe

F as the 'v' in five

Ff as the 'f' in fight

G always 'hard' as in goat

Ng as the 'ng' in finger

Ll is peculiarly Welsh and difficult to describe. Form your lips and tongue to pronounce the letter L, but then blow air gently around the sides of the tongue instead of saying anything.

Rh sounds as if the h comes before the r with a slight blowing out of air before the r is pronounced.

Th as 'th' in think

7

The Dipthongs



Ae, **Ai** and **Au** as the 'y' in my

Aw as the 'ow' in cow

Eu and **Ei** as the 'ay' in pray

Ew is more difficult to describe. The nearest English sound is probably the Birmingham pronunciation of 'you'.

Welsh words: mewn (meh-oon); tew (teh-oo)

I'w and **Y'w** as the 'ew' in yew

Oe as the 'oy' in toy

Ow as the 'ow' in tow or low

Wy as the 'wi' in win or the french 'oui'

Ywy as the 'ui' in fluid

*Ai hop ddat yw can ryd
ddys and ddat yt meiks
sens tw yw. Iff yw can ryd
ddys, dden yw sawnd ryt
and ar redi tw sbîc widd
ddy cids in sgwl. Gwd lwc
and haf ffyn!*

8

Greetings

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



Bore da.



Prynhawn da.



Noswaith dda.



Nos da.

Shwmae!

Pwy wyt ti?

Who are you?

- _____ ydw i.

- I'm _____.



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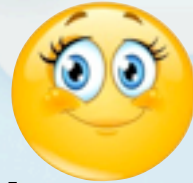
Feelings



Cymraeg
ar dy dafnod



Sut wyt ti?
How are you?

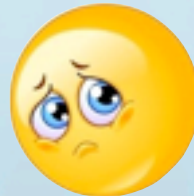


hapus
Dw i'n hapus.

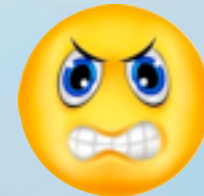
Wyt ti'n drist ?
Are you sad ?
Ydw  Nac ydw 



gweddol
Dw i'n weddol.



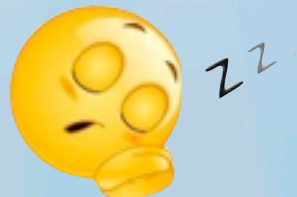
trist
Dw i'n **d**rist.



crac
Dw i'n **g**rac.



sal
Dw i'n sal.



wedi blino
Dw i wedi blino.



bendigedig
Dw i'n **f**endigedig.

10

Getting to know



Pwy wyt ti?

Who are you?

- _____ ydw i.

- I'm _____.

Ble rwyd ti'n byw?

Where do you live?

- Dw i'n byw yn _____.

- I live in _____.

Faint ydy dy oed di?

How old are you?

- Dw i'n _____ oed.

- I'm _____ years old.

Beth wyt ti'n hoffi?

What do you like?

- Dw i'n hoffi _____.

- I like _____.

11

The weather



Cymraeg



ar dy dafor



Sut mae'r tywydd?

How's the weather?

Ydy hi'n heulog?

Is it sunny?



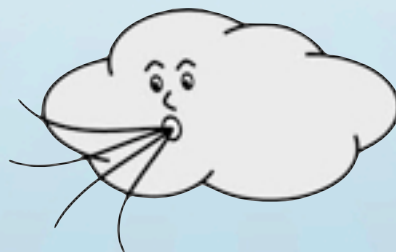
Ydy



Nac ydy



Mae hi'n heulog.



Mae hi'n wyntog.



Mae hi'n stormus.



Mae hi'n bwrw
glaw.



Mae hi'n bwrw
eira.



Mae hi'n oer.

12

Numbers



1

un

2

dau

3

tri

4

pedwar

5

pump

6

chwech

7

saith

8

wyth

9

naw

10

deg

Follow this easy pattern:



But remember, if the first number begins with 'dau', you must say 'dau ddeg'.



Sawl un?
How many?

Pa rif?
Which number?

Cyfrwch!
Count!

13 Colours

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



du



gwyn



llwyd



coch



melyn



glas



gwyrdd



oren



porffor



pinc



brown



aur



Pa liw?
Which colour?

Pa liw ydy hwn?
Which colour is this?



glas golau



glas tywyll

14

Commands



Sefa!
 Eistedda!
 Gwranda!
 Ysgrifenna!
 Darllena!
 Lliwia!
 Taclusa!
 Cer!
 Dere 'ma!

Stand!
 Sit!
 Listen!
 Write!
 Read!
 Colour!
 Tidy up!
 Go!
 Come here!

Sefwch!
 Eisteddwch!
 Gwrandewch!
 Ysgrifennwch!
 Darllennwch!
 Lliwiwch!
 Tacluswch!
 Ewch!
 Dewch 'ma!

...yn araf - slowly
 ...yn gyflym - quickly
 ...yn ofalus - carefully
 ...yn daclus - tidily



Barod?
Ready?

15

May I...?



Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



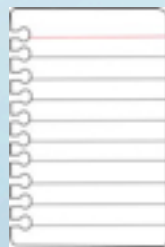
Beth wyt ti eisiau?
What do you want?

Ga i bensil ?
May I have a pencil ?
Cei Na chei



pensil

Ga i **b**ensil?



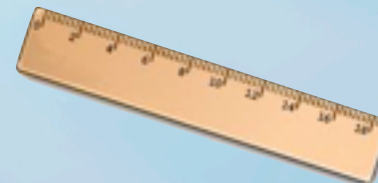
papur

Ga i **b**apur?



llyfr

Ga i **l**yfr?



pren mesur

Ga i **b**ren mesur?



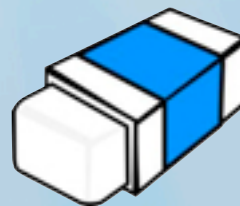
pensiliau lliw

Ga i **b**ensiliau lliw?



glud

Ga i **l**ud?



rwber

Ga i **r**wber?



siswrn

Ga i **s**iswrn?

16

GO to...



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Cer...

Go to...



Ewch...

Go to...



i'r neuadd
the hall



i'r dosbarth
the classroom



i'r swyddfa
the office



i'r llyfrgell
the library



i ddosbarth 1
class one



i chwarae
play



mas
out



i ddarllen
read

17

Where?



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Ble mae Sinsir ?

Where is Ginger ?

Ydy Sinsir yn y bocs?

Is Ginger in the box?



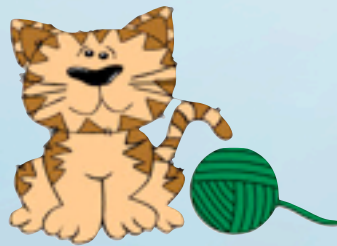
Ydy



Nac ydy



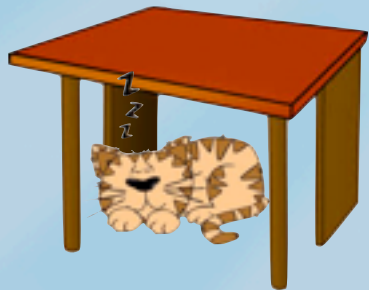
yn



ar bwys



ar



o dan



o flaen



tu ôl

y ddesg

the desk

y drws

the door

y cwpwrdd

the cupboard

y gadair

the chair

y bocs

the box

y llawr

the floor

y bwrdd

the table

y silff

the shelf

y stordy

the storeroom

18

It's _____ time.



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Mae'n amser llaeth.
It's milk time.

Ydy hi'n amser canu ?

Is it singing time?



Ydy



Nac ydy



Mae'n amser llaeth.
It's milk time.



Mae'n amser gwasanaeth.
It's assembly time.



Mae'n amser chwarae.
It's play time.



Mae'n amser cinio.
It's lunch time.



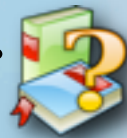
Mae'n amser tacluso.
It's tidy up time.



Mae'n amser canu.
It's singing time.



Mae'n amser mynd adref.
It's tidy up time.



Mae'n amser gwerau.
It's lesson time.

19 Do you like...?

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Wyt ti'n hoffi...?

Do you like...?

Wyt ti'n hoffi canu ?

Do you like singing ?



Ydw



Nac ydw

Wyt ti'n hoffi chwarae rygbi?



Ydw, dw i'n hoffi chwarae rygbi.



Nac ydw, dw i ddim yn hoffi chwarae rygbi.

20

Can you...?

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Wyt ti'n gallu...?

Can you...?

Wyt ti'n gallu dawnsio ?

Can you dance ?



Ydw



Nac ydw

Wyt ti'n gallu
nofio?



Ydw, dw i'n
gallu nofio.

Nac ydw, dw i ddim
yn gallu nofio.

21

Do you want...?

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



Wyt ti eisiau...?

Do you want...?

Wyt ti eisiau afal ?

Do you want an apple ?



Ydw



Nac ydw

Wyt ti eisiau darllen?



Ydw, dw i eisiau darllen.

Nac ydw, dw i ddim eisiau darllen.

22

Activities

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



darllen



ysgrifennu



siarad



canu



actio



merlota



chwarae
pêl-droed



chwarae
rygbi



chwarae
pêl-rwyd



sgipio



rhedeg



dawnsio



23

Do you have...?

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



Oes ___ gyda ti?

Do you have ___?

Oes beic gyda ti?

Do you have a bike?



Oes



Nac oes

Oes ci gyda ti?



Oes, mae ci gyda fi.



Nac oes, does dim ci gyda fi.

24

Things you have



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



brawd



chwaer



ci



cath



cwningen



mochyn cwta



bochdew



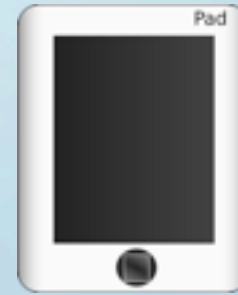
pysgodyn



beic



sgwter



tabled



teledu



consol



tedi



pêl



ceir



gêm bwrdd



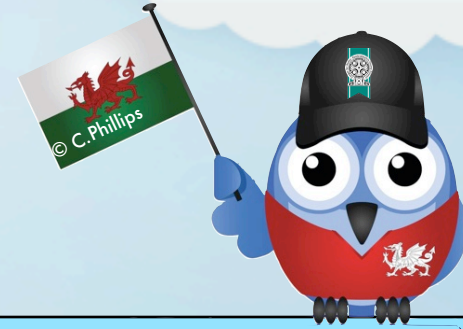
ffôn
symudol

25

Welcoming a visitor



Bore da!
Croeso i
Ysgol y Dre!



Bore da / Prynhawn da.
Croeso.

Good morning / Good afternoon.
Welcome.

Sut dych chi?

How are you?

Pwy dych chi eisiau weld?

Who do you want to see?

Arwyddwch i mewn os
gwelwch yn dda.

Sign in please.

Dewch gyda fi.

Come with me.

Arhoswch funud.

Wait a minute.

26

Answering the phone

Cymraeg

ar dy dafod



Prynhawn da!
Ysgol y Dre. Ben
sy'n siarad. Sut
alla'i helpu?



Bore da / Prynhawn da

Ysgol _____.

_____ sy'n siarad.

Sut alla'i helpu?

Dim problem.

Arhoswch am funud.

Diolch yn fawr.

Hwyl.

Good morning / Good afternoon

_____ School.

_____ speaking.

How may I help?

No problem.

Wait a minute.

Thank you very much.

Goodbye.

27

Don't!

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Paid rhedeg!

Peidiwch rhedeg!

Don't run!



Paid gweiddi!

Peidiwch gweiddi!

Don't shout!



Paid siarad!

Peidiwch siarad!

Don't talk!



Paid ffidlan!

Peidiwch ffidlan!

Don't fiddle!



28

Registration



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



cinio



brechdanau

Ydy Jac yma?

Is Jac here?



Ydy



Nac ydy

Bore da, bawb.

Ydy ___ yma?

Ydy / Nac ydy.

Pwy sy'n cael cinio?

Pwy sy'n cael brechdanau?

Dwylo i fyny.

Cyfrwch gyda fi.

Dwylo i lawr.

Morning, everyone.

Is ___ here?

Yes / No

Who's having dinner?

Who's having sandwiches?

Hands up.

Count with me.

Hands down.



29

Snack time



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Wyt ti eisiau afal ?

Do you want an apple ?



Ydw



Nac ydw

Mae'n amser snac.
Golchwch eich dwylo.
Tacluswch.

It's snack time.
Wash your hands.
Tidy up.

Golcha dy ddwylo.
Beth sydd gyda ti?
Beth wyt ti eisiau?
Wyt ti eisiau _____?
Wyt ti'n hoffi _____?
Rho'r _____ yn y bin.

Wash your hands.
What do you have?
What do you want?
Do you want _____?
Do you like _____?
Put the _____ in the bin.

30

Circle time



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Croeswch eich coesau



Dwylo i fyny



Gwrandewch

Eisteddwch mewn cylch.

Sit in a circle.

Sut wyt ti?

How are you?

Pam? Beth sy'n bod?

Why what's wrong?

Oes newyddion gyda ti?

Do you have news?

Ydy pawb yn gwrando?

Is everyone listening?

Hyfryd.

Lovely.

Dyna drueni.

That's a shame.



31

Milk time



Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



potel llaeth

gwelltyn

bin ailgylchu

Mae'n amser llaeth.
Eisteddwch yn smart.
Daliwch y botel yn ofalus.

It's milk time.
Sit smartly.
Hold the bottle carefully.

Wyt ti wedi gorffen?

Have you finished?

Rwyd ti bron a gorffen.

You've nearly finished.

Rho'r botel yn y bin ailgylchu. Put the bottle in the recycling bin.

32

Working one to one

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



dy waith
your work



dy bensil
your pencil



dy ben
your pen



dy lyfr
your book



Dere i weithio gyda fi.
Dere â dy ___ gyda ti.
Ble mae dy ___?
Cer i nôl ___.
Edrycha ar hwn.
Wyt ti'n siwr?
Treia eto.
Da iawn, ti.

Come and work with me.
Bring your ___ with you.
Where is your ___?
Go and fetch ___.
Look at this.
Are you sure?
Try again.
Well done, you.



33

Working with a group

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



pensil



pen



rwber



Dewch gyda fi.

Dewch â ___ gyda chi.

Eisteddwch yn smart.

Gwrandewch arna i.

Darllenwch gyda fi.

Edrychwch fan hyn.

Mae'n amser tacluso.

Nôl i'r dosbarth yn dawel.

Come with me.

Bring a ___ with you.

Sit smartly.

Listen to me.

Read with me.

Look here.

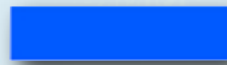
It's time to tidy up.

Back to class quietly.





adio



tynnu



lluosi



rhannu

Pa rif yw hwn?

Sawl un?

Faint ydy ___ adio ___?

Faint ydy ___ tynnu ___?

Cyfrwch.

Cyfrwch gyda fi.

Beth ydy'r ateb?

Which number is this?

How many?

How much is ___ add ___?

How much is ___ take away ___?

Count.

Count with me.

What's the answer.



35 PE



Cymraeg

ar dy dafod



Cerddwch!

Walk!



Rhedwch!

Run!



Sgipiwch!

Skip!



Trowch!

Turn!



Rholiwch!

Roll!



Neidiwch!

Jump!



Stopiwch!

Stop!



Ewch i newid.

Pawb i wrando.

Chwiliwch am le.

Ar ôl tri, un... dau... tri!

Bant â chi!

Byddwch yn ofalus.

Go to change.

Everyone to listen.

Look for a space.

After three, one... two... three!

Off you go!

Be careful.

36

Playing a game

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



dîs



carden /
cardiau



cownter /
cownteri



gêm



Pawb yn barod?

____, i ddechrau.

Dewiswch.

Ble mae'r dîs?

Pwy sy' nesa'?

Pwy sy'n ennill?

Fi / Ti

Rhowch y ____ yn y ____.

Everyone ready?

____, to start.

Choose.

Where's the dice?

Who's next?

Who's winning?

Me / You

Put the ____ in the ____.



37

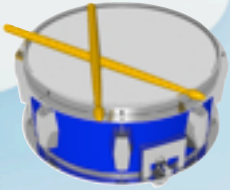
Music



Cymraeg



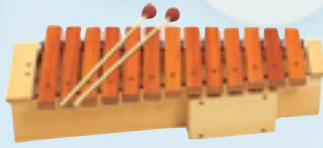
ar dy dafod



drwm



tambwrîn



seiloffon



triongl



symbalau



clychau

Dewiswch offeryn.

Offerynnau ar y llawr.

Daliwch eich offeryn.

Ar ôl tri. Un, dau, tri.

Dim ond y ____ tro yma.

Yn dawel.

Yn gryf.

Yn araf.

Yn gyflym.

Choose an instrument.

Instruments on the floor.

Hold your instrument.

After three. One, two, three.

Only the ____ this time.

Quietly.

Loudly.

Slowly.

Quickly.



38

Discussing a picture

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



llun



artist

Wyt ti'n hoffi'r llun?

Do you like the picture?



Ydw



Nac ydw

Edrychwch ar y llun.

Beth ydych chi'n weld?

Oes _____ yn y llun?

Sawl _____ sydd yn llun?

Pa liw ydy hwn?

Ydych chi'n gallu gweld _____? Can you see _____?

Ble mae'r _____?

Look at the picture.

What can you see?

Is there a _____ in the picture?

How many _____ are in the picture?

Which colour is this?

Where are the _____?



39

Playtime

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



pêl



rhaff sgipio



pêl rygbi



Mae'n amser chwarae.
Sefwch tu ôl eich cadair.
Pawb yn dawel.
Grŵp coch, mas â chi.
Dim rhedeg. Dim gwthio.
Byddwch yn ofalus.
Mae'r gloch wedi canu.
Sefwch mewn llinell.
Pawb yn dawel. Dilynwch fi.

It's playtime.
Stand behind your chair.
Everyone quiet.
Red group, out you go.
No running. No pushing.
Be careful.
The bell has rung.
Stand in a line.
Everyone quiet. Follow me.



40 Reading with a child



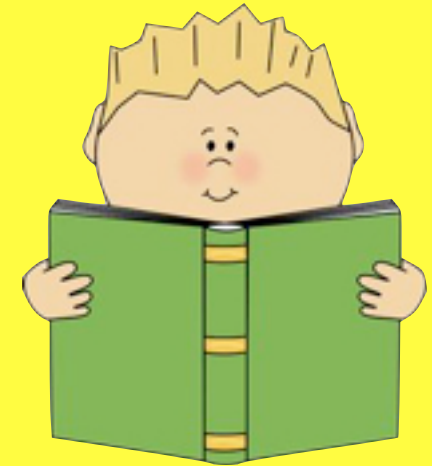
Cymraeg

ar dy dafod



Cer i nôl dy lyfr darllen.
Dere i ddarllen gyda fi.
Agora'r llyfr.
Bant â ti.
Pwy ydy hwn / hon?
Beth ydy hwn?
Beth sy'n digwydd?
Darllena gyda fi.
Treia eto. Da iawn.

Go and fetch your reading book.
Come and read with me.
Open the book.
Off you go.
Who's he / she?
What's this?
What's happening?
Read with me.
Try again. Very good.



Wyt ti'n hoffi _____?

Do you like _____?



Ydw



Nac ydw



Wnest ti fwynhau?

Did you enjoy?



Do



Naddo

41

Going outside

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



welis



siwt gwrth-ddŵr



menig



'Dyn ni'n mynd tu fas.

Sut mae'r tywydd?

Gwisgwch welis / got / siwt.

Dewch â ____ gyda chi.

Dilynwch fi.

Dewch yma.

Gwrandewch arna i.

We're going outside.

How's the weather?

Wear wellies / a coat / a suit.

Bring a ____ with you.

Follow me.

Come here.

Listen to me.



42

Lunchtime



cyllell



fforc



llwy

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Wyt ti'n hoffi _____ ?

Do you like _____ ?



Ydw



Nac ydw

Golchwch eich dwylo.
Eisteddwch wrth y bwrdd.

Wash your hands.
Sit by the table.

Dim bysedd.
Bwyta'n daclus.
Tamaid bach yn fwy.
Blasa damaid.
Wedi gorffen?
Mas â ti.

No fingers.
Eat tidily.
A little bit more.
Taste a little.
Finished?
Out you go.



43

Going to the toilet



sebon



papur tŷ bach

Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Pwy sy' eisiau mynd i'r tŷ bach?

Glou, glou fechgyn / ferched.

Golchwch eich dwylo.

Gyda sebon.

Sychwch eich dwylo.

Wyt ti eisiau mynd i'r tŷ bach?

Cer yn glou.

Golcha dy ddwylo.

Sycha dy ddwylo.

Who wants to go to the toilet?

Quick, quick boys / girls.

Wash your hands.

With soap.

Dry your hands.

Do you want to go the toilet?

Go quickly.

Wash your hands.

Dry your hands.



44

Tidying

Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



yn y bin
sbwriel



yn y ddrâr



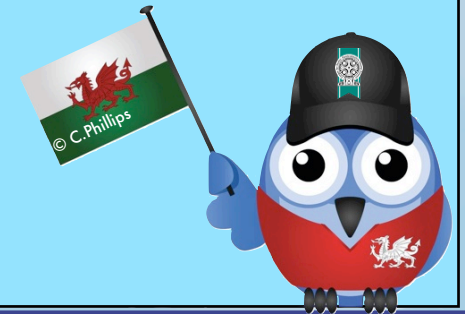
yn y bag



ar y bwrdd

Mae'n amser tacluso.
Dewch ymlaen, bawb.
Tacluswch nawr. Glou, glou!
Popeth i gadw.
Rhowch y ___ yn y ___.
Wedi gorffen?
Mae popeth yn daclus.
Da iawn.

It's time to tidy up.
Come on, everyone.
Tidy now. Quick, quick.
Everything away.
Put the ___ in the ___.
Finished?
Everything's tidy.
Very good.



45

Storytime



Cymraeg



ar dy dafod



Mae'n amser stori.
 Eisteddwch yn smart.
 Edrychwch ar y llyfr.
 Pawb i wrando.
 Pwy ydy hwn / hon?
 Beth ydy hwn?
 Beth sy'n digwydd?
 Darllenwch gyda fi.

It's story time.
 Sit smartly.
 Look at the book.
 Everyone to listen.
 Who's he / she?
 What's this?
 What's happening?
 Read with me.



Ydych chi'n hoffi _____ ?

Do you like _____ ?



Ydyn



Nac ydyn



Wnaethoch chi fwynhau?

Did you enjoy?



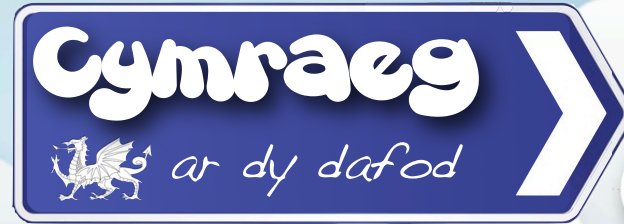
Do



Naddo

46

Going home



bocs
bwyd



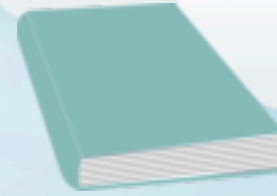
cot



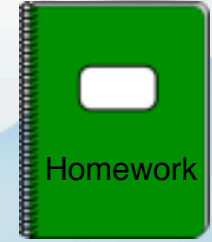
siwmpwr



bag



llyfr
darllen



gwaith
cartref

Ewch i nôl eich cot a'ch bag.

Siwmpwr pwy?

Gwisgwch eich cot.

Cofiwch eich llyfr darllen.

Sefwch tu ôl eich cadair.

Pawb yn dawel.

Gweddiwn.

Wela'i chi fory.

Go and fetch your coat and bag.

Who's jumper?

Wear your cot.

Remember your reading book.

Stand behind your chair.

Everybody quiet.

Let's pray.

I'll see you tomorrow.



47

Going home



Cymraeg
ar dy dafod



bocs
bwyd



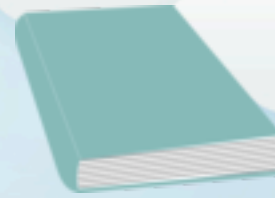
cot



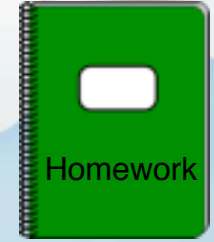
siwmpwr



bag



llyfr
darllen



gwaith
cartref

Cer i nôl dy got a dy fag.

Ble mae dy got?

Oes ___ gyda ti heddiw?

Siwmpwr pwy ydy hon?

Gwisga dy got.

Sefa tu ôl dy gadair.

Sefa'n smart.

Wela'i ti fory.

Go and fetch your coat and bag.

Where's your coat?

Do you have a ___ today?

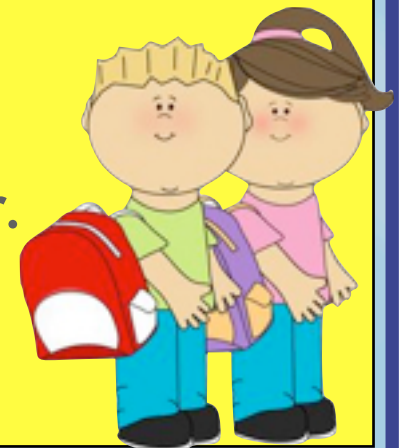
Who's jumper is this?

Wear your got.

Stand behind your chair.

Stand smartly.

I'll see you tomorrow.



48

Writing comments



Da iawn.

Very good.

Bendigedig.

Fantastic.

Gweddol.

Ok / Fair

Hyfryd.

Lovely.

Ymdrech dda.

Good effort.

Ardderchog.

Excellent.

Llawer gwell.

Much better.

Diddorol.

Interesting.

Taclus iawn.

Very tidy.

Gwaith da.

Good work.

Gwaith anniben.

Untidy work.

Esgeulus.

Careless.



49

Giving praise



Bendigedig

Brilliant

Arbennig

Special

Da iawn

Very good



Gwych

Magnificent

Ardderchog

Excellent

Campus

Sensational

Hyfryd

Lovely

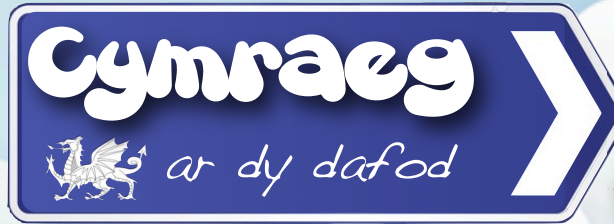
Taclus

Tidy



50

Using the cards



The cards have been designed for use in a primary school setting as an aid for staff to use Welsh throughout the day.

Possible questions to ask children will be found out in grey boxes.

Wyt ti'n hoffi canu ?
Do you like singing ?

 Ydw  Nac ydw

These boxes will also highlight how to correctly answer each question.



Sentences that are used to speak with **two children or more** will be highlighted with a **blue background**.

The ending of commands in blue boxes are underlined to remind you that you can change them to their singular form for use with one child by replacing the 'wch' with an 'a' e.g.

sefwch → sefa

Sentences that are used to speak with **one child only** will be highlighted with a **yellow background**.

